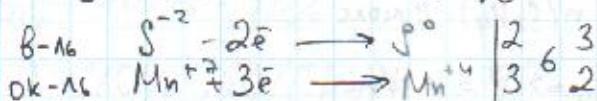
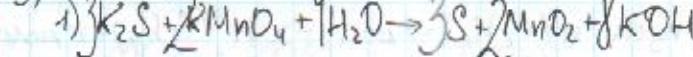


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1) 4

2) 2

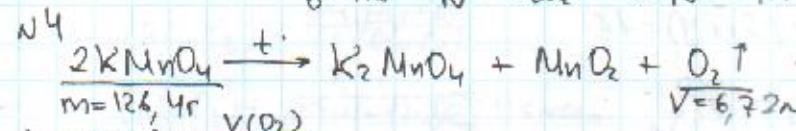
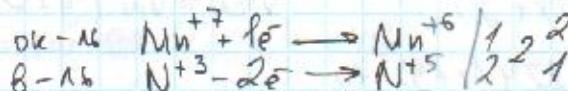
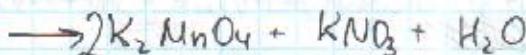
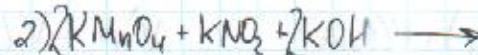
3)



1-26
2-26
3-64
4=58
5-100
6-10

356

От №
На №
DT



$$1) n(O_2) = \frac{V(O_2)}{V_m}$$

$$n(O_2) = \frac{6,72n}{22,4 \cdot 10^{-3}} = 0,3 \text{ моль}$$

$$2) \frac{2}{n_{np}(KMnO_4)} = \frac{1}{n(O_2)} \Rightarrow n_{np}(KMnO_4) = 2 \cdot n(O_2) = 0,6 \text{ моль}$$

$$n_{np}(KMnO_4) = 2 \cdot 0,3 \text{ моль} = 0,6 \text{ моль}$$

$$3) m_{np}(KMnO_4) = n_{np}(KMnO_4) \cdot M(KMnO_4)$$

$$m_{np}(KMnO_4) = 0,6 \text{ моль} \cdot (39 + 55 + 16 \cdot 4) = 94,8 \text{ г} \Rightarrow$$

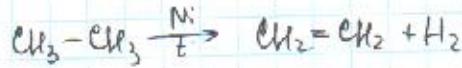
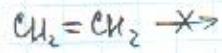
$$\Rightarrow m_{сост}(KMnO_4) = 126,4 \text{ г} - 94,8 \text{ г} = 31,6 \text{ г}$$

$$4) \omega_{O_2} = \frac{m_{O_2}(KMnO_4)}{m(KMnO_4)} \cdot 100\%$$

$$\omega_{O_2}(KMnO_4) = \frac{31,6 \text{ г}}{126,4 \text{ г}} \cdot 100\% = 25\%$$

Ответ: 25%

NS



1) nach $n(\text{C}_2\text{H}_6) = x \text{ mol}$ $\Rightarrow n'(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) = x \text{ mol}$; $n(\text{H}_2) = x \text{ mol}$ (no y=10)
 $n(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) = y \text{ mol}$

$$2) n = \frac{V}{V_m} \Rightarrow V = n \cdot V_m$$

$$V_{\text{cm}} = V(\text{C}_2\text{H}_6) + V(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4)$$

$$V_{\text{cm}} = x \cdot V_m + y \cdot V_m$$

~~$V_{\text{cm}} = 22,4(x+y)$~~

$$V_{\text{cm}} = V_m(x+y)$$

$$V'_{\text{cm}} = V(\text{P}_2\text{H}_4) + V(\text{C}_2\text{H}_6) + V(\text{H}_2)$$

$$V'_{\text{cm}} = y \cdot V_m + x \cdot V_m + x \cdot V_m$$

$$V'_{\text{cm}} = V_m(y+2x)$$

$$\begin{cases} 22,4(x+y) = 10 \\ 22,4(2x+y) = 16 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x+y = \frac{10}{22,4} \\ 2x+y = \frac{16}{22,4} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = \frac{10}{22,4} - y \\ 2x+y = \frac{16}{22,4} \end{cases}$$

$$2\left(\frac{10}{22,4} - y\right) + y = \frac{16}{22,4}$$

$$\frac{20}{22,4} - 2y + y = \frac{16}{22,4}$$

$$\frac{4}{22,4} = y$$

$$y \approx 0,18 \text{ mol} \Rightarrow x = \frac{10}{22,4} - \frac{4}{22,4} = \frac{6}{22,4} \approx 0,27 \text{ mol}$$

$$\begin{aligned} m(\text{P}_2\text{H}_4) &= y \cdot M(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) \\ m(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) &= 0,18 \cdot (12 \cdot 2 + 4) \approx 5,4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} m(\text{C}_2\text{H}_6) &= x \cdot M(\text{C}_2\text{H}_6) \\ m(\text{C}_2\text{H}_6) &= 0,27 \cdot (12 \cdot 2 + 6) \approx 8,2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\omega(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) = \frac{m(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4)}{m(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) + m(\text{C}_2\text{H}_6)} \cdot 100\%$$

$$\omega(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) = \frac{5,4}{5,4 + 8,2} \cdot 100\% = 38,5\%$$

$$3) V(C_2H_4) = y \cdot V_m$$

$$V(C_2H_4) = 0,18 \cdot 22,4 \approx 4 \text{ L}$$

$$\varphi(C_2H_4) = \frac{V(C_2H_4)}{V_m} \cdot 100\%$$

$$\varphi(C_2H_4) = \frac{4 \text{ L}}{10 \text{ L}} \cdot 100\% = 40\%$$

$$\text{Daraus: } \varphi(C_2H_4) = 40\%; \omega(C_2H_4) = 38,5\%$$

N6



$$\omega_{np} = 10\% = 0,1$$

$$\underline{n=75\%}=0,75$$

$$1) \text{ m.e.ca}(Al_4C_3) = 16r \cdot \cancel{16} / (1 - 0,1) = 14,4r$$

$$n(Al_4C_3) = \frac{m(Al_4C_3)}{M(Al_4C_3)}$$

$$n(Al_4C_3) = \frac{14,4r}{27 \cdot 4 + 12 \cdot 3} = 0,1 \text{ mol}$$

$$2) n(CH_4) = 3n(Al_4C_3) = \text{no } y \cdot p \cdot 10$$

$$n(CH_4) = 3 \cdot 0,1 \text{ mol} = 0,3 \text{ mol}$$

$$V_T(CH_4) = n(CH_4) \cdot V_m$$

$$V_T(CH_4) = 0,3 \text{ mol} \cdot 22,4 \frac{\text{L}}{\text{mol}} = 6,72 \text{ L}$$

$$3) \eta = \frac{V_{np}}{V_T} \Rightarrow V_{np} = \eta \cdot V_T$$

$$V_{np}(CH_4) = 6,72 \text{ L} \cdot 0,75 = 5,04 \text{ L}$$

$$\text{Aufbau: } 5,04 \text{ L}$$